

Addendum Exhibits for Chicago Bar Association Presentation

James Rowe Statement to Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians

Truman Proclamation #2655 ordering deportation

NY Times 1/3/47 -- 700 Alien Enemies Face Ouster.....2 columns

Senate Bill S. 1749 demanding Attorney General Release those held

Alien Registration Act of 1940 registration

Enemy Alien registration internal passport # 4056849

Attorney General Warrant of Arrest 3/8/43

Internment Mansion 4800 S.Ellis Ave Chicago--- and Easter signature sheet

Arial photo and fence photo of Crystal City Texas Internment Compound

Code Message requesting Central American Countries to send German nationals

Photos of cohort interned in CC

Three year old cemetery marker

Naturalization Certificate 1955.

Various reference materials list

I lecture to groups as large as 1000, and as small as a dozen, gratis, in memory of my mother interned at age 52 until 59. I am available to answer questions at eefuhr@aol.com or 1.847.991-3424

Presented to The Chicago Bar which embodies the very people to preserve or fight for Freedom and all tenets of the Constitution. I actually owe a debt of gratitude for my internment, as I met my wife of 56 years there; I also met great people interned from every walk of life, which changed me for the better.

Eberhard E. Fuhr—55 S. Greeley St. #114--- Palatine, IL 60067

James Rowe (former Assistant Attorney General) before the ⁴⁷Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians (CWRIC) on November 2, 1981 and July 14, 1981

We also set up -- this was after Pearl Harbor -- hearing boards all over the country, about 90 of them. And they were staffed usually with a distinguished private lawyer, and a couple of other private citizens; and the arrested alien would be brought before them, the FBI would present the case, and then they would study it. He would be allowed to testify or a friend would be allowed to testify. We didn't allow lawyers to represent them. I'm talking only about aliens now.

I may say, Mr. Justice, that it went much better, much faster without lawyers.

COMMISSIONER GOLDBERG: The Bar Association is going to hear that.

MR. ROWE: Well, at my age I don't really care.

The program worked quite well; we picked up right after Pearl Harbor about 60,000 enemy aliens -- I think mostly German, a large number of Italians and a large number of Japanese. And we thought we were off to a pretty good run. Francis Biddle was a civil liberties Attorney General. I think it hurt him at the end, but he as a private lawyer had been an American Civil Liberties Union lawyer in Philadelphia, but at the time he was going to make sure he was not like his predecessor, Palmer, the Red Rage during the Wilson days, and he was a great believer in civil liberties.

Our first trouble, if I could call it that, started with General DeWitt in California; in fact I can almost say



GERMAN AMERICAN Internee Coalition

Presidential Proclamation

ALIENS

No. 2655

Removal of Alien Enemies

WHEREAS it is provided by Section 21 of Title 50 of the United States Code [11 F. C. A., tit. 50, § 21] as follows: "Whenever there is a declared war between the United States and any foreign nation or government, or any invasion or predatory incursion is perpetrated, attempted, or threatened against the territory of the United States by any foreign nation or government, and the President makes public proclamation of the event, all natives, citizens, denizens, or subjects of the hostile nation or government, being of the age of fourteen years and upward, who shall be within the United States and not actually naturalized, shall be liable to be apprehended, restrained, secured, and removed as alien enemies. The President is authorized in any such event, by his proclamation thereof, or other public act, to direct the conduct to be observed, on the part of the United States, toward the aliens who become so liable; the manner and degree of the restraint to which they shall be subject and in what cases, and upon what security their residence shall be permitted, and to provide for the removal of those who, not being permitted to reside within the United States, refuse or neglect to depart therefrom; and to establish any other regulations which are found necessary in the premises and for the public safety."

WHEREAS sections 4068, 4069 and 4070 of the Revised Statutes of the United States (50 USC 22, 23, 24) make further provision relative to alien enemies;

WHEREAS, THE Congress by joint resolutions approved by the President on December 8 and 11, 1941, and June 5, 1942, declared the existence of a state of war between the United States and the Governments of Japan, Germany, Italy, Bulgaria, Hungary, and Rumania;

WHEREAS by Proclamation No. 2525 of December 7, 1941, Proclamation Nos. 2526 and 2527 of December 8, 1941, Proclamation 2533 of December 29, 1941, Proclamation 2537 of January 14, 1942, and Proclamation No. 2563 of July 17, 1942, the President prescribed and proclaimed certain regulations governing the conduct of alien enemies; and

WHEREAS I find it necessary in the interest of the national defense and public safety to prescribe regulations additional and supplemental to such regulations;
NOW, THEREFORE, I, HARRY S. TRUMAN, President of the United States of America, acting under and by virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution of the United States and in the aforesaid sections of the Revised Statutes of the United States, do hereby prescribe and proclaim the following regulations, additional and supplemental to the those prescribed by the aforesaid proclamations:

All alien enemies now or hereafter interned within the continental limits of the United States pursuant to the aforementioned proclamations of the President of the United States who shall be deemed by the Attorney General to be dangerous to the public peace and safety of the United States because they have adhered to the aforesaid enemy governments or to the principals of government thereof shall be subject upon order of the Attorney General to removal from the United States and may be required to depart therefrom in accordance with such regulations as he may prescribe.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

DONE at the City of Washington this 14th day of July in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred and forty-five and of the Independence of the United States of America the one hundred and seventieth.

By the President:

HARRY S. TRUMAN

German American Internee Coalition

NY Times
1/3/47

700 Enemy Aliens Facing Ouster At Early Date Under New Ruling

U. S. Court Upholds Decision by Rifkind in Test Case on Habeas Corpus Rights—305 Germans on Ellis Island Affected

Seven hundred enemy aliens, including 305 Germans on Ellis Island, face imminent deportation as a result of a decision yesterday by the United States Circuit Court of Appeals. The decision sustained a ruling by District Judge Simon H. Rifkind, who last August dismissed a writ of habeas corpus in a test case involving Herman Schleuter, 31-year-old Queens bartender and member of the German American Bund.

Judge Rifkind, who was complimented by the Circuit Court upon the "excellence" of his opinion, had held that Schleuter, who had protested that he was not permitted an attorney or the privilege of examining witnesses, "was entitled to no hearing" and therefore "cannot complain of the quality of the hearing he got."

Stanley Lowell, Assistant United States Attorney, said the Department of Justice planned to proceed with the deportation of the 305 Germans as quickly as possible and with the deportation of about 400 Japanese citizens or natives interned on the West Coast.

Although it is the Government's contention that yesterday's decision is applicable equally to several hundred enemy aliens brought here from Latin-American countries, Mr. Lowell said these aliens would not be deported until the Circuit Court has ruled on a decision by District Judge Robert R. Nevin in the case of Hans von Heymann, former resident of Costa Rica. In this case Judge Nevin said that it made no difference whether an enemy alien was brought here involuntarily and said that political and diplomatic policies were not subject to judicial review.

Yesterday's decision sustained the constitutionality of the Enemy Alien Act of 1798; held that the procedure of the Attorney General in not granting a "due process hearing" to enemy aliens, and the procedure of the President in calling by proclamation for their seizure were constitutional, and ruled that the Enemy Alien Act was still operative in spite of the cessation of hostilities.

"We agree with Judge Rifkind," the Court said, "that the law authorized the making of an order of deportation of an enemy alien without a court order and without a hearing of any kind. Court jurisdiction arises only when a 'complaint' is filed by a citizen. When the procedure is through executive action the statute calls for no hearing in court or elsewhere."

The action of the Attorney General in denying a due process hearing is based on a construction of the Enemy Alien Act by Justice Washington in a case arising in 1817, when it was held that Presidential proclamation in time of war was sufficient authority for this procedure in the cases of alien enemies deemed to be dangerous to the public safety and peace. The Circuit Court did not go into the question of the Attorney General's methods of determining whether an enemy alien is dangerous.

Schleuter's case was selected as a test from among 200 similar petitions for writs and when Judge Rifkind delivered his opinion from the bench on Aug. 6, seventy-five enemy aliens were brought under guard to hear the findings. All of them were citizens of Germany, but some of those who will be affected by the Circuit Court opinion are former citizens who were denaturalized for pro-Nazi activities.

Mr. Lowell said that Schleuter, who formerly lived at 114-01 Colfax Street, St. Albans, Queens, came to the United States in 1925 and had worked as a grocery clerk and bartender. He joined the Friends of New Germany, predecessor of the bund, and refused to join the United States Army.

Although during the first World War it was the policy of the Government to grant no hearings to enemy aliens, hearings were held in the recent war not as a matter of right, but, according to Judge Rifkind, "in keeping with a public policy not to deprive a person of his liberty without having an opportunity to present facts that might exculpate him."

827

80TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1749

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 26 (legislative day, JULY 16), 1947

Mr. LANGER introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

For the relief of all persons detained as enemy aliens.

- 1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
- 2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*
- 3 That the Attorney General be, and he is hereby, directed to
- 4 cancel forthwith the outstanding warrants of arrest, removal,
- 5 or deportation in the cases of Charles Aigner; Karl F.
- 6 Aldage, Senior; Karl F. Aldage, Junior; Max Armbruster;
- 7 Paul Bante; Frederick E. Bauer; Wilma Bauer; Paul Albert
- 8 Benzenhoefer; Otto Braunger; Rudolf Eott; Margareta
- 9 Bertelmann; Helmuth Bode; Adolph Beuchert; Wilhelm
- 10 Bachr; Anchen Bachr; Werner Brinck; Else Brinck; Willy
- 11 Backofen; Gertrude Backofen; June Backofen; Willy Boeck;

260 House

*Att. General
Thomas A. Cla*

728

- 1 Alrich Christoph; Albert Bruckner; Walter G. Bejuer;
- 2 Heinrich Beneke; Frederich Beeck; Nannie Behrens; Gisela
- 3 Behrens; Klaus Behrens; Gerriet Behrens; Reimer Behrens;
- 4 Gustav Blankenburg; Johann Boehm; Max Blank; Helmut
- 5 Camp; Martha Camp; Heinz H. Camp; Hans D. Camp;
- 6 Alrich Cappelmann; Henry Diebel; August Hans Doelle;
- 7 George Dorfler; Anna Dorfler; Christian Ehmman; Richard
- 8 Eichenlaub; Walter Engelbert; Wilhelm Engelbert; Leonard
- 9 Eymold; Anna Eymold; Maria Anna Eymold; Heinz Karl
- 10 Eymold; Paula Eymold; Richard Enders; Mary H. Enders;
- 11 Anna E. Enders; Gertrude Enders; Luise Fritsch; Richard
- 12 C. Felis; Walter Feltz; John C. Fitting; Rudolf F. Funk;
- 13 Linus Fitterer; Kurt Fries; Xaver Faller; Anna Faller;
- 14 Carl Fuhr; Anna Fuhr; Ernst Eberhard Fuhr; Karl Louis
- 15 Julius Fuhr; Otto Grimm; Rudolf Gudert; Ludwig Gotthild;
- 16 George Roman Grytzuk; Henry R. Grimmsmann; Kurt P.
- 17 Holz; Albert Haug; Rudolf Hackenberg; Helene S. Hacken-
- 18 berg; Heinz Heinzen; Wilhelm Hack; Erna Haupt; Werner
- 19 Hofling; Robert Hartmann; Hans Hauswald; Herman
- 20 Hoehn; Ernest Oskar Hopf; Paul Hoemann; Hedwig Hoe-
- 21 mann; Hans Martin Hoemann; Hans Juhl; Wolfgang Jung;
- 22 Johann L. Jung; Heinz P. John; Martin F. Jung; Andreas
- 23 H. Jans; Emma Jans; Joseph Kliem; Wilhelm Knaup;
- 24 Bernard Kuehn; Julius B. Kessler; Hans Kippenberg;
- 25 Albert Kolb; Hans L. Kohpeiss; Joseph Kaiser; Fritz

Reverse Middle
Name

- 1 Koehler; Heinz H. Krebs; George B. Knaepper; Alfred
- 2 H. Krakau; Marie Kerling; Karl Kubisch; Joseph Kuehn;
- 3 Arthur Kuehn; Martha J. Kessler; Bruno O. P. Koop;
- 4 August Klapprott; Bernhard Krakau; Josefa Krakau; Bruno
- 5 Koop; Paul Knauer; Chris Lamme; Kurt W. G. Ludecke;
- 6 William Lachnicht; Alois V. M. Leib; Hans Laudage;
- 7 Ernest K. Lack; Greta Leighton; Hans Lochmann; Manfred
- 8 Meister; William Mank; Elizabeth Mueser; Waldemar
- 9 Mueser; Hans P. Maack; Otto Neubacher; Matilda Neu-
- 10 bacher; Karl Nurnberger; George Neupert; Fred J.
- 11 Neveling; Willy Orths; Martin Orthner; John Olden, Hans
- 12 Poehner; Adolf Pasquay; Henry Reese; Hartwig Reese;
- 13 Kasper Rehle; Anton Rueble; George Reimschneider; Lud-
- 14 wig Resch; Werner Reimann; Frank Ritz; Hermann
- 15 Roehm; Maximilian Reichel; Erich L. Raubenheimer;
- 16 Max R. Rapp; Rosina Rapp; Edwin Rubischon; Anna
- 17 Rubischon; Theodore Roehner; Meta Stohr; William T.
- 18 Schaulmann; Karl F. Schelkshorn; Kurt Schmidt; Frans
- 19 W. L. Schrader; Hans J. Schmidt; Gerhard Sprenger; Mar-
- 20 tin Schluckwerer; Hans W. Schnoor; Bernard Schmolke;
- 21 Gerhardt Schacht; Johann Stoll; Walter E. Sykora; Her-
- 22 mann M. Schwinn; Agnes Stephan; Albert Scherlitz; Carl
- 23 Schwietzer; Albert P. Schroeder; Peter Schau; Siegfried
- 24 Schulte; Herbert Seyferth; Elizabeth Seyferth; Dietmar
- 25 Seyferth; Karl Schrock; Marie Schrock; Kurt Schweitzer;

1 Richard Ernst Schwenk; Franz Charles Unger; Anton Hugo
2 Urecht; Karl H. Ueberschaer; Antonette Uhlig; Eberhard
3 von Aschenberg; Gregor Volkeimer; Friederich Bank; Hans
4 Wesemann; Karl Ludwig Przibislavsky; Victor Franz
5 Pullwitt, alias Phillip Brechtel; Otto Willumeit; Maria Willu-
6 meit; Martin Hans Walter; Otto Wagner; Johann F. Wiechers;
7 Selma A. Wiechers; Hans G. Wiechers; Paul C. Zitzmann;
8 Max Zeller; Eugene Zimmermann; Marie Zimmermann;
9 George M. Zimmermann; and all other persons detained by the
10 Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department
11 of Justice as enemy aliens, and is directed not to issue any
12 further such warrants or orders in the cases of such persons,
13 insofar as such further warrants or orders are based on any
14 act, acts, or status which served as a basis for the warrants
15 of arrests, removal, or deportation that are being canceled
16 by this Act; and that such persons shall not again be subject
17 to removal or deportation by reason of the same facts upon
18 which such removal or deportation proceedings were com-
19 menced or such warrants have been issued.

4056049

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE

ALIEN REGISTRATION FORM

1. ★(a) My name is Sherhard Krust Fredrick Kuhr
(FIRST NAME) (MIDDLE NAME) (LAST NAME)

★(b) I entered the United States under the name of Same

★(c) I have also been known by the following names Abe
(Include maiden name if a married woman, professional names, nicknames, and aliases):

2. ★(a) I live at 1907 Baymiller Street, Cincinnati, Hamilton, Ohio
(STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE) (CITY) (COUNTY) (STATE)

★(b) My post-office address is Same
(POST OFFICE) (STATE)

3. ★(a) I was born on April 3 1925
(MONTH) (DAY) (YEAR)

★(b) I was born in (or near) Weisdorf Rhine Germany
(CITY) (PROVINCE) (COUNTRY)

4. ★ I am a citizen or subject of Germany (German)
(COUNTRY)

5. ★(a) I am a (check one): Male ☒ Female ☐ ★(b) My marital status is (check one): Single ☒ Married ☐ Widowed ☐ Divorced ☐

★(c) My race is (check one): White ☒ Negro ☐ Japanese ☐ Chinese ☐ Other ☐

6. I am 5 feet, 9 inches in height, weigh 160 pounds, have Brown hair and Brown eyes.
(COLOR) (COLOR)

7. ★(a) I last arrived in the United States at New York on Nov 25, 1928
(PORT OR PLACE OF ENTRY) (MONTH, DAY, AND YEAR)

★(b) I came in by SS Columbus, North German Lloyd
(NAME OF VESSEL, STEAMSHIP COMPANY, OR OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION)

★(c) I came as a (check one): Passenger ☒ Crew member ☐ Stowaway ☐ Other ☐

★(d) I entered the United States as a (check one): Permanent resident ☒ Visitor ☐ Student ☐ Treaty merchant ☐ Seaman ☐ Official of a foreign government ☐ Employee of a foreign government official ☐ Other ☐

★(e) I first arrived in the United States on November 25 1928
(MONTH) (DAY) (YEAR)

8. ★(a) I have lived in the United States a total of 12 years.

★(b) I expect to remain in the United States Permanently
(PERMANENTLY, OR DURATION OF EXPECTED STAY)

9. (a) My usual occupation is Student (b) My present occupation is Same

★(c) My employer (or registering parent or guardian) is Woodward High School
(NAME)

whose address is 13th & Sycamore Sts., Cincinnati, Ohio
(STREET ADDRESS OR RURAL ROUTE) (CITY) (STATE)

and whose business is Education

OFFICE
USE

600

100

18

42

41

25

10

16

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192

112528

COLUMBIA

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1

0

12

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6X

All items must be answered by persons 14 years of age or older. For children under 14 years of age, only the items marked with a star (★) must be answered by the parent or guardian. All answers must be accurate and complete.

16-10415 U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

CONSOLIDATED

258

10. I am, or have been within the past 5 years, or intend to be engaged in the following activities:

In addition to other information, list memberships or activities in clubs, organizations, or societies

Football, Baseball at Woodward High School

Walther League. (Concordia Lutheran School)

OFFICE
USE

6802

11. My military or naval service has been

None

(COUNTY)

From

DATE

to

DATE

12. I have not applied for first citizenship papers in the United States. Date of application

(DATE, HAVE NOT)

First citizenship papers received

DATE

(NUMBER)

CITY

STATE

Filed petition for naturalization

DATE

CITY

STATE

13. I have the following specified relatives living in the United States:

Parent(s)

Both

(NONE, OR ONE, OR BOTH)

Husband or wife

No

(YES OR NO)

Children

None

(NUMBER)

14. I have not been arrested or indicted for, or convicted of any offense (or offenses). These offenses are:

(DATE, HAVE NOT)

Nature of offense

Date of arrest

Place of arrest

Disposition of case

15. Within the past 5 years I have not been affiliated with or active in (a member of, official of, a worker for) organizations, devoted in whole or in part to influencing or furthering the political activities, public relations, or public policy of a foreign government.

AFFIDAVIT FOR PERSONS 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER

I have read or have had read to me the above statements, and do hereby swear (or affirm) that these statements are true and complete to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me at the place and on the date here designated by the official post-office stamp below.

Eberhard Ernst Friedrich Fash E. M. Zeller
SIGNATURE OF REGISTRANT SIGNATURE OF OFFICIAL

AFFIDAVIT FOR PARENT OR GUARDIAN ONLY

I am the (PARENT OF, OR GUARDIAN OF, OR PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR)

the above-named alien, who is (UNDER 14 YEARS OF AGE, OR INSANE) and have made the above allegations for him (or her). I have read or have had the same read to me, and do hereby swear (or affirm) that they are true and complete to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief.

SIGNATURE OF PARENT OF, OR GUARDIAN OF, OR PERSON RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ALIEN

PRINT NAME, ADDRESS, AND BUSINESS OF PERSON SIGNING THIS AFFIDAVIT IN (a), ABOVE.

Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me at the place and on the date here designated by the official post-office stamp at the right.

(SIGNATURE OF OFFICIAL)



16-16116 GPO

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
(ALIEN REGISTRATION)

CERTIFICATE OF IDENTIFICATION

Issued to the person whose name, photograph, registration number, fingerprint, and signature appear on this certificate with applications therefor filed as required by law.

This Certificate must be carried by the person to whom issued and must be produced if requested by any police officer or other duly authorized official.

(Not Notarized)

Form A-10-20-1

NOTICE TO HOLDER OF THIS CERTIFICATE

1. It is your duty to learn about and obey the regulations and instructions controlling the conduct of holders of these certificates. For a summary of them apply at the post office or at the office of the United States Attorney.

2. For your general guidance you should remember that the regulations govern travel, change of residence, occupation, or employment and possession of various articles like cameras, radios, firearms, ammunition, explosives, signal devices and similar articles. Certain areas of a military character will be designated as places where you may not reside and certain other areas will be designated where you may not go without permission from an authorized Government officer.

3. In addition to obtaining any advance permission required, you must immediately give written notices of any change of (a) name, (b) residence, or (c) place of employment. These notices must be sent to the Alien Registration Division and to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (the office shown in your certificate). Forms for this purpose may be secured at post offices or the office of the United States Attorney.

4. You may not assume or use, without legal authority, any name other than that given in your legal name in your application.

5. Children who are aliens of enemy nationality, upon reaching the age of 14 years, are required to apply for a Certificate of Identification.

6. If you lose your certificate, report that fact promptly to the United States Attorney, who will give you appropriate instructions.

7. Violation of the regulations and instructions may subject you to detention and internment for the duration of the war.

16-25150-1 U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

Alien Registration No. 4056849
Name Eberhard Ernst Fredrick Fuhr
(First name) (Middle name) (Last name)

RIGHT
INDEX FINGERPRINT



Eberhard Fuhr

(Signature of holder) Eberhard Fuhr

16-25150-1

Birth date 4 3 - 1925
(Month) (Day) (Year)
Born in Cologne - Rhine Germany
(City) (Province) (Country)
Citizen or subject of Germany
(Country)
Length of residence in United States 13 yrs., 3 mos.
Address of residence 1907 Baymiller St.
(Street address or rural route)
Cincinnati Hamilton Ohio
(City) (County) (State)

Height 5 ft., 10 1/2 in.
Weight 180 lb.
Color of hair Black
Distinctive marks None



Lawrence B. Hawthorne
(Signature of Identification Official)

Application filed in Alien Registration Division. Copy filed with Federal Bureau of Investigation office at Cincinnati, Ohio

16-25150-1

W A R R A N T

TO THE DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION:

In pursuance of authority delegated to the Attorney General of the United States by Proclamation of the President of the United States dated December 8, 1941, I hereby authorize and direct you and your duly authorized agents to arrest or to cause the arrest of **BERNHARD ERNST FREDRICK FUHR**, 1907 Baymiller Street, Cincinnati, Ohio.

an alien enemy whom I deem dangerous to the public peace and safety of the United States.

The said alien enemy is to be detained and confined until further order.

By order of the President:

FRANCIS BIDDLE

Attorney General

~~December 8, 1941~~

March 8, 1943.

Note: ① struck-out date
is before war between
Germany & U.S.

② Note that March 8, '43
Preceded Hearing of
March 24, 43





4800 South Ellis Avenue

Top view shows the SW corner

Bottom View is looking toward the corner of Ellis & 48

From the carriage house which was used for storage

Karl Schwenk

Kurt Schweitzer

Fritz Puetter

Alfred Demuth

Emil Hilbert

Linder

Adolph

Ernst Brindt

Karl Schweitzer

Vincent Laporta MD

—

—

Adolph Spohr

Fr. Lorenz Schwickler

Joe Becker

Tony

Karl Heinz Bruno

Karl Max Guisner

Kurt Schwenk
Kurt Schwenk
Fritz Puetter
Alfred Demuth
Emil Hilbert

Emil Hilbert
Kurt Schwenk
Fritz Puetter
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Alfred Demuth
Emil Hilbert

Emil Hilbert
Kurt Schwenk
Fritz Puetter
Alfred Demuth
Emil Hilbert

signatures of inmates at
4000 S. Ellis Ave Chicago Easter 1943

Vincent Laporta MD - Italian
Father Lorenz Schwickler - Holy See
Reverend Alexander Ecker - Roman Catholic Priest

4800 Clerk

Volunteer Teacher

Emil Hilbert
Kurt Schwenk
Fritz Puetter
Alfred Demuth
Emil Hilbert

Emil Hilbert
Kurt Schwenk
Fritz Puetter
Alfred Demuth
Emil Hilbert

Emil Hilbert
Kurt Schwenk
Fritz Puetter
Alfred Demuth
Emil Hilbert

Emil Hilbert
Kurt Schwenk
Fritz Puetter
Alfred Demuth
Emil Hilbert

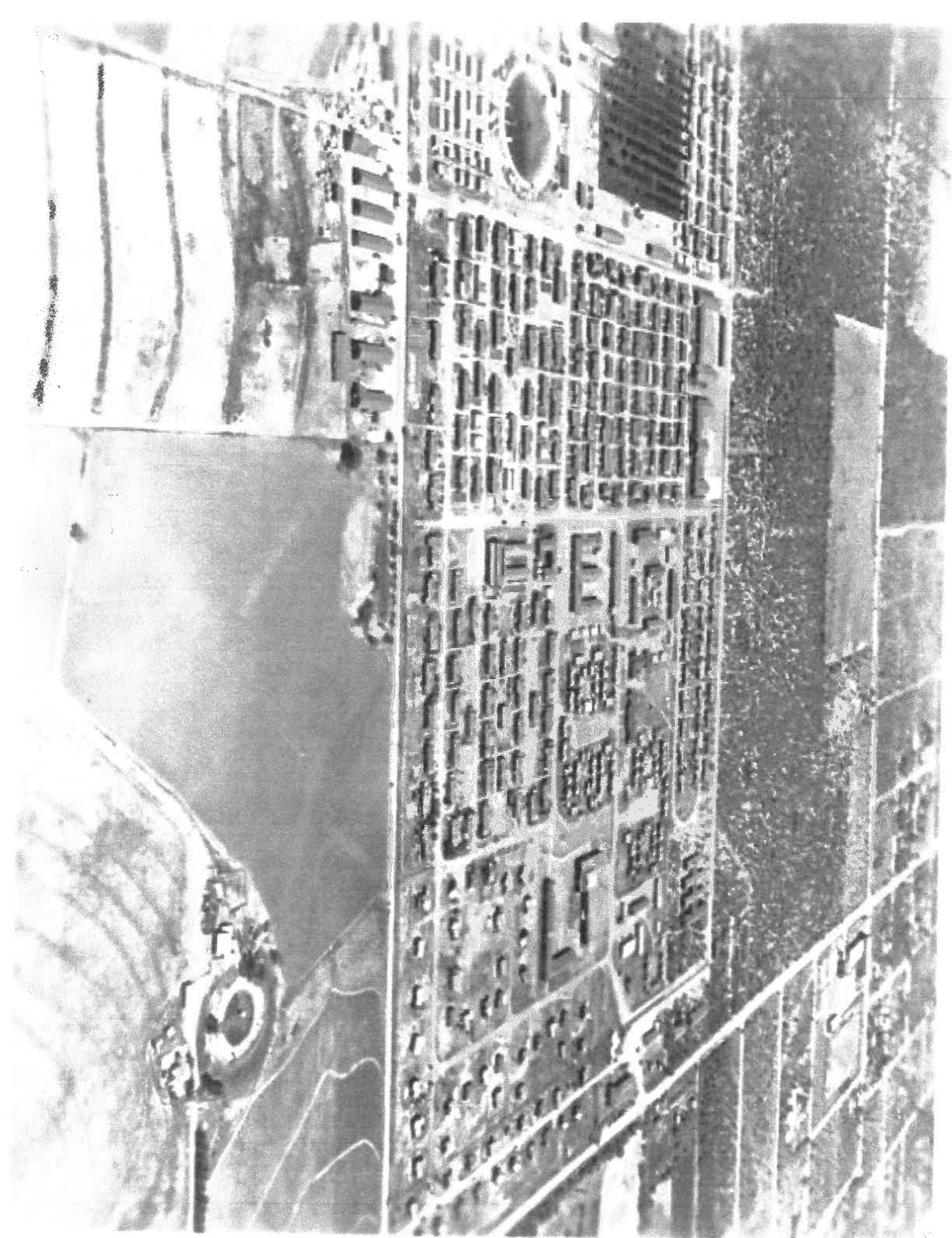
Emil Hilbert
Kurt Schwenk
Fritz Puetter
Alfred Demuth
Emil Hilbert

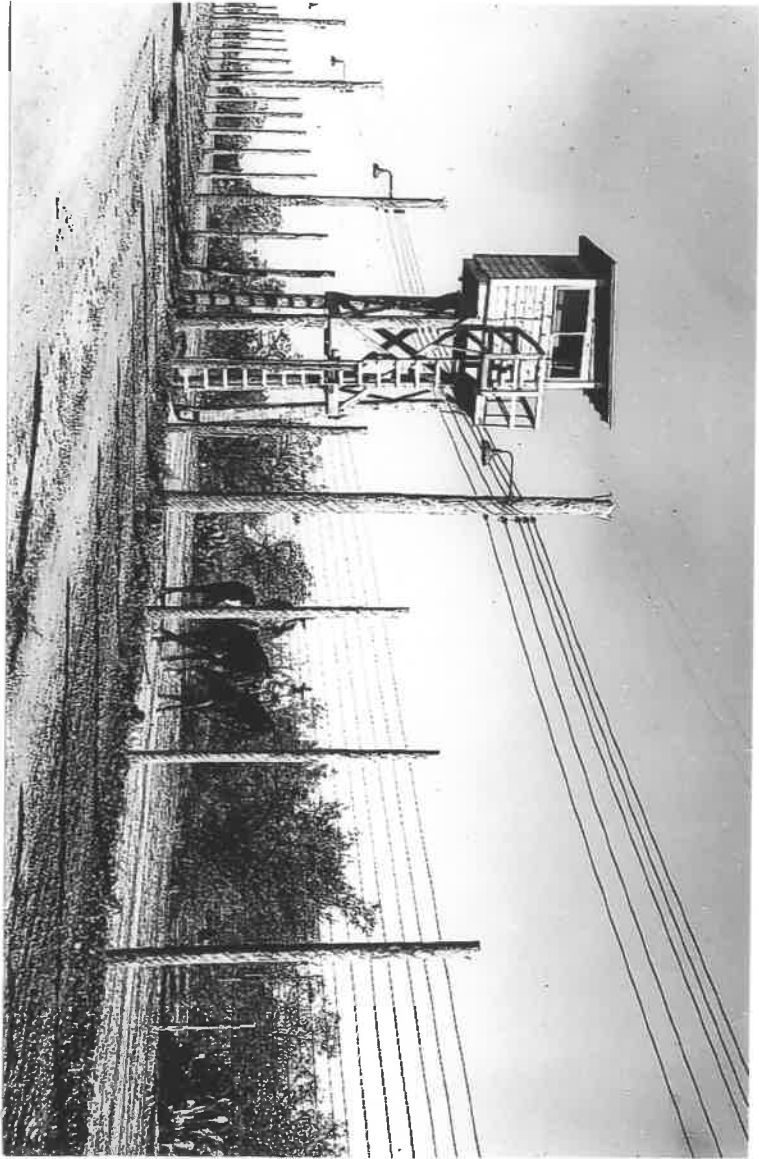
Emil Hilbert
Kurt Schwenk
Fritz Puetter
Alfred Demuth
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Emil Hilbert
Kurt Schwenk
Fritz Puetter
Alfred Demuth
Emil Hilbert







RECEIVED IN SECRET CODE

WASHINGTON DC DEC 12 1942

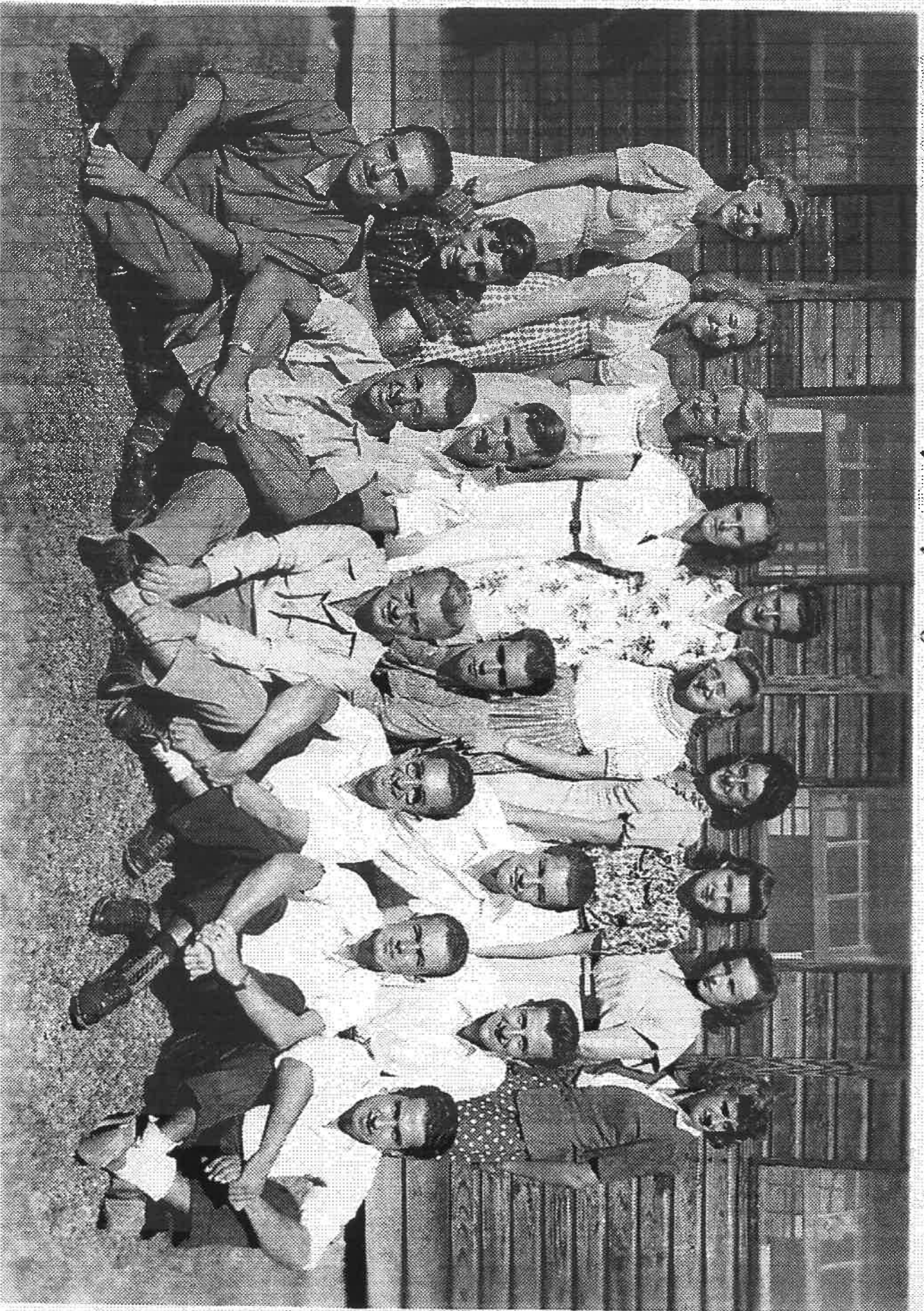
O D C QHTS OZ

Orig to: *GA* for action
Copy to: *STATE*
File copy to: *WAR FILES*

2982 CONCERNING YOUR LETTER DECEMBER SIX DEPORTATION ENEMY
ALIENS FROM CENTRAL AMERICA CMA DESIRE YOU ARRANGE FOR DE-
PORTATION TO LOS ANGELES ON VESSEL MENTIONED OF ALIENS LISTED
AS AVAILABLE COSTA RICA AND GUATEMALA PD STATE DEPARTMENT IS
ISSUING APPROPRIATE INSTRUCTIONS THIS CONNECTION BUT DOES NOT
RPT NOT DESIRE DEPORTATION ALIENS FROM SALVADOR AT PRESENT PD
ARRANGEMENTS MADE WITH DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE TO HANDLE DEPORTED
ALIENS AT DESTINATION PD STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO DESIRES IMMEDIATE
DEPORTATION FROM PERU OF NINE JAPANESE TAILORS RECENTLY APPROVED
FOR DEPORTATION BY PERUVIAN GOVERNMENT PD SUGGESTS BRINGING THEM
TO CANAL ZONE BY AIR FOR INTERMENT PENDING ULTIMATE SHIPMENT
TO STATES PD THIS TO OPEN WAY FOR CONTEMPLATED SUBSEQUENT DE-
PORTATION TO STATES FROM PERU OF AXIS NATIONALS INCLUDING ONE
THOUSAND JAPANESE AND TWO HUNDRED FIFTY GERMANS PD COMPLETION
THIS PLAN DEPENDENT ON AVAILABILITY NECESSARY TRANSPORTATION AND
OF INTERMENT FACILITIES IN STATES PD THESE INTERNED NATIONALS
ARE TO BE USED FOR EXCHANGE WITH INTERNED AMERICAN CIVILIAN
NATIONALS PD REQUEST YOUR REACTION TO PROPOSAL RELATIVE NINE
JAPANESE TAILORS AND ALSO REGARDING GENERAL DESIRABILITY OF
BRINGING ENEMY ALIENS FROM NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES TO CANAL ZONE

Handwritten notes on right margin:
X 5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85 90 95 100
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The Crystal City Young Folks circa 1944-45



†
EDGAR REINBOLD
1.6.41 - 5.11.44
In liebe deine eltern.

Haiti

In the Matter of

~~EBERHARD ERNST FREDERICK FUHR~~

EBERHARD ERNST Frederick Fuhr
Alien Enemy

D. J. File No.
146-13-0-22-246

O R D E R

The above-named alien enemy having been ordered removed by order dated ~~January 12, 1946~~ ; and it appearing from a reconsideration of all the evidence bearing upon this matter that said alien enemy should be released; NOW, THEREFORE,

IT IS ORDERED that said order dated ~~January 12, 1946~~ , be, and the same hereby is vacated and set aside; and it is FURTHER ORDERED that said alien enemy be released.

Let [unclear] [unclear]
Dated, SEP 4 - 1947

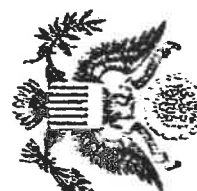
Tom C. [unclear]
ATTORNEY GENERAL

RECORDED

FBI Info

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/28/95 BY SP3 BIC/ps

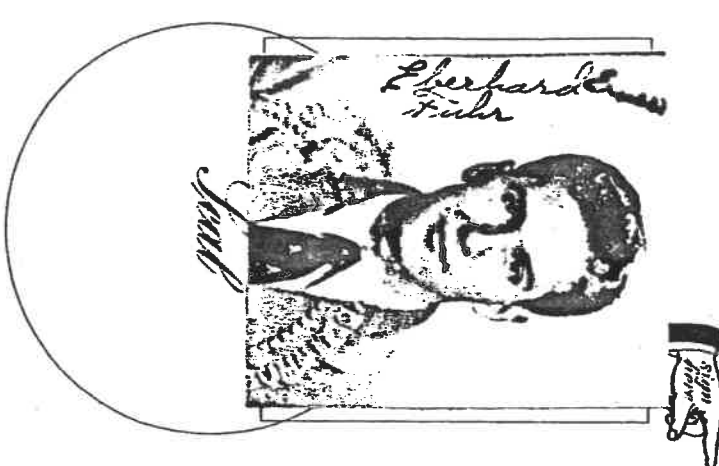
ORIGINAL
TO BE GIVEN TO
THE PERSON NATURALIZED
CITIZENSHIP



No. 7458225

Admission No. 22575-96

Personal description of holder as of date of naturalization: Date of birth April 3, 1925 sex male
complexion dark hair brown eyes brown height 5 feet 11 inches
weight 180 pounds marks, scars, disfigurements scar over left eye.
Married status MARRIED former nationality GERMANY
I certify that the description above given is true and that the photograph appended hereto is a likeness of me.



Eberhard Ernest Fuhr
(Complete and true signature of holder)

STATE OF OHIO
SUMMIT COUNTY

SS:
He is known, that at a term of the COMMON PLEAS
SUMMIT COUNTY

held pursuant to law at AKRON, OHIO
on June 10, 1955 The Court having found that

EBERHARD ERNEST FUHR
then residing at 388 Wildwood Ave., Akron, Ohio

is natural to reside permanently in the United States (when so required by the
Naturalization Laws of the United States), and in all other respects compliant with
the applicable provisions of such naturalization laws, and was entitled to be
admitted to citizenship, from person and that such person is and likewise
admitted as a citizen of the United States of America.

Testimony taken of the court of the court is hereby given and this 10th
day of June in the year of our Lord one thousand nine
hundred and fifty-five and of our Independence the one hundred
and Seventy-ninth.

It is a violation of the U.S. Code and
penalties as such to copy, print, photograph,
or otherwise illegally use this certificate.

VERNE T. BENDER
Clerk of the Common Pleas Court
By Guile Dufre Deputy Clerk.

REFERENCES

General Internment Information:: www.foitimes.com

Books

:Arthur D. Jacobs , Major, US Ai Force (ret) A Prison Called Hohenaspberg

John Christgau, Enemies University of Nebraska press, or

Stephrn Fox, America Invisible Gulag, Peter Lang publishing or
also, Fear Itself

Arnold Krammer, Undue Process, Rowman & Littlefield publishers or APKRAMMER@aol.com

Heidi Gurcke Donald WE Were Not the Enemy,

Anneliese Krauter From the Hearts Closet

Russel Estlak Shattered Lives Shattered Dreams Baron1899@yahoo.com

Zum Nazi Verdammnt or Nazis wider Willen ARD TV Germany 9/16/2

Arrest and internment and repatriation of Germans interned in Ft lincoln, Crystal City texas, and Ellis Island

John Eric Schmitz unpublished doctoral thesis, Enemies Among Us: The relocation, Internment, and Repatriation of Germans, Italians and Japanese jasmiausmc@aol.com

C-Span broadcast/110/13/09

From a digital archive of C-SPAN video:

<http://www.c-span.org/programs/789436-1> Archivist Lynn Goodsell talks about various aspects of the World War II "enemy alien control" programs and related records available at the National Archives. Besides the well known internment camps in California and Nevada for people of Japanese ancestry, she noted that camps were also set up for Germans and Italians throughout the United States and Latin America. Ms. Goodsell used PowerPoint to illustrate her presentation. She also responded to questions from members of the audience. "World War II Enemy Aliens Program" was a "Know Your Records Program" held in the National Archives Research Center.

2. Organizations: digital